

BACTERIOLOGY

Genotypic Analysis of Invasive <i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i> from Mali, Africa, by Semiautomated Repetitive-Element PCR and Pulsed-Field Gel Electrophoresis	S. M. Harrington, F. Stock, A. L. Kominski, J. D. Campbell, J. C. Hormazabal, S. Livio, L. Rao, K. L. Kotloff, S. O. Sow, and P. R. Murray	707–714
Identification of the Capsular Polysaccharides in <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> Clinical Isolates by PCR and Agglutination Tests	Isabelle Verdier, Geraldine Durand, Michele Bes, Kimberly L. Taylor, Gerard Lina, François Vandenesch, Ali I. Fattom, and Jerome Etienne	725–729
Use of Outer Surface Protein Repeat Regions for Improved Genotyping of <i>Staphylococcus epidermidis</i>	Alastair B. Monk and Gordon L. Archer	730–735
<i>Vibrio cholerae</i> Strain Typing and Phylogeny Study Based on Simple Sequence Repeats	Yael Danin-Poleg, Lyora A. Cohen, Hanan Gancz, Yoav Y. Broza, Hanoh Goldshmidt, Elinor Malul, Lea Valinsky, Larisa Lerner, Meir Broza, and Yechezkel Kashi	736–746
Characteristics of the m2000 Automated Sample Preparation and Multiplex Real-Time PCR System for Detection of <i>Chlamydia trachomatis</i> and <i>Neisseria gonorrhoeae</i>	R. Marshall, M. Chernesky, D. Jang, E. W. Hook, C. P. Cartwright, B. Howell-Adams, S. Ho, J. Welk, J. Lai-Zhang, J. Brashear, B. Diedrich, K. Otis, E. Webb, J. Robinson, and H. Yu	747–751
Identification of Alpha-Hemolytic Streptococci by Pyrosequencing the 16S rRNA Gene and by Use of VITEK 2	Marjo Haanperä, Jari Jalava, Pentti Huovinen, Olli Meurman, and Kaisu Rantakokko-Jalava	762–770
Evaluation of the Merlin MICRONAUT System for Rapid Direct Susceptibility Testing of Gram-Positive Cocci and Gram-Negative Bacilli from Positive Blood Cultures	Nele Wellinghausen, Tim Pietzcker, Sven Poppert, Syron Belak, Nicole Fieser, Melanie Bartel, and Andreas Essig	789–795
Use of the Agilent 2100 Bioanalyzer for Rapid and Reproducible Molecular Typing of <i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i>	Lucy J. Hathaway, Silvio Brugger, Alina Martynova, Suzanne Aebi, and Kathrin Mühlemann	803–809
Comparison of BACTEC PLUS Blood Culture Media to Bact/Alert FA Blood Culture Media for Detection of Bacterial Pathogens in Samples Containing Therapeutic Levels of Antibiotics	Diane Flayhart, Anita P. Borek, Teresa Wakefield, James Dick, and Karen C. Carroll	816–821
Multi-Virulence-Locus Sequence Typing Identifies Single Nucleotide Polymorphisms Which Differentiate Epidemic Clones and Outbreak Strains of <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i>	Yi Chen, Wei Zhang, and Stephen J. Knabel	835–846
Isolation of <i>Mycoplasma genitalium</i> from First-Void Urine Specimens by Coculture with Vero Cells	Ryoichi Hamasuna, Yukio Osada, and Jørgen Skov Jensen	847–850
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> Strains Isolated from Bloodstream Infections Changed Significantly in 2006	Nathalie van der Mee-Marquet, Christophe Epinette, Jeremy Loyau, Laurence Arnault, Anne-Sophie Domelier, Barbara Losfelt, Nicole Girard, Roland Quentin, and the Bloodstream Infection Study Group of the Relais d'Hygiène du Centre	851–857

Pulsed-Field Gel Electrophoresis (PFGE) Analysis of Temporally Matched <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> Isolates from Human Clinical Cases, Foods, Ruminant Farms, and Urban and Natural Environments Reveals Source-Associated as Well as Widely Distributed PFGE Types	Eric B. Fugett, Dianna Schoonmaker-Bopp, Nellie B. Dumas, Joseph Corby, and Martin Wiedmann	865–873
Distinct Antimicrobial Resistance Patterns and Antimicrobial Resistance-Harboring Genes According to Genomic Species of <i>Acinetobacter</i> Isolates	Yu Mi Lim, Kyeong Seob Shin, and Jungmin Kim	902–905
Distribution of <i>Mycoplasma pneumoniae</i> and <i>Mycoplasma salivarium</i> in the Synovial Fluid of Arthritis Patients	Sheena M. Johnson, Felix Bruckner, and David Collins	953–957
Activity of Dalbavancin Tested against <i>Staphylococcus</i> spp. and β-Hemolytic <i>Streptococcus</i> spp. Isolated from 52 Geographically Diverse Medical Centers in the United States	Douglas J. Biedenbach, James E. Ross, Thomas R. Fritsche, Helio S. Sader, and Ronald N. Jones	998–1004
Cultivation-Independent Analysis of Changes in Bacterial Vaginosis Flora Following Metronidazole Treatment	Michael J. Ferris, Johana Norori, Marcela Zozaya-Hinchliffe, and David H. Martin	1016–1018
Staphylococcal Cassette Chromosome <i>mec</i> and Panton-Valentine Leukocidin Characterization of Methicillin-Resistant <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> Clones	Shannon M. Moroney, Loree C. Heller, Jesse Arbuckle, Monica Talavera, and Ray H. Widen	1019–1021
Lymphogranuloma Venereum in Australia: Anorectal <i>Chlamydia trachomatis</i> Serovar L2b in Men Who Have Sex with Men	D. Stark, S. van Hal, R. Hillman, J. Harkness, and D. Marriott	1029–1031
Intimin Types Determined by Heteroduplex Mobility Assay of Intimin Gene (<i>eae</i>)-Positive <i>Escherichia coli</i> Strains	Kenitiro Ito, Mariko Iida, Mitsugu Yamazaki, Kazuo Moriya, Sanae Moroishi, Jun Yatsuyanagi, Takayuki Kurazono, Noriaki Hiruta, and Orn-Anong Ratchtrachenchai	1038–1041
Identification of <i>Burkholderia pseudomallei</i> and Related Bacteria by Multiple-Locus Sequence Typing-Derived PCR and Real-Time PCR	Pierre Wattiau, Mieke Van Hesseche, Heinrich Neubauer, Reena Zachariah, Ulrich Wernery, and Hein Imberechts	1045–1048
MYCOBACTERIOLOGY AND AEROBIC ACTINOMYCETES		
Assessment of an Optimized Mycobacterial Interspersed Repetitive-Unit-Variable-Number Tandem-Repeat Typing System Combined with Spoligotyping for Population-Based Molecular Epidemiology Studies of Tuberculosis	Mara Cardoso Oelemann, Roland Diel, Vincent Vatin, Walter Haas, Sabine Rüsche-Gerdes, Camille Locht, Stefan Niemann, and Philip Supply	691–697
Use of Hydrogen Peroxide Vapor for Deactivation of <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> in a Biological Safety Cabinet and a Room	Leslie Hall, Jonathan A. Otter, John Chewins, and Nancy L. Wengenack	810–815
First Molecular Epidemiology Study of <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> in Burkina Faso	S. Godreuil, G. Torrea, D. Terru, F. Chevenet, S. Diagbouga, P. Supply, P. Van de Perre, C. Carriere, and A. L. Bañuls	921–927
Testing the Interaction between NOD-2 Status and Serological Response to <i>Mycobacterium paratuberculosis</i> in Cases of Inflammatory Bowel Disease	Charles N. Bernstein, Ming-Hsi Wang, Michael Sargent, Steven R. Brant, and Michael T. Collins	968–971
Identification of Beijing Lineage <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> with Combined Mycobacterial Interspersed Repetitive Unit Loci 26, 31, and ETR-A	Pei-Ju Chin, Chen-Che Chiu, and Ruwen Jou	1022–1023

MYCOLOGY

- Comparative Evaluation of Etest and Sensititre YeastOne Panels against the Clinical and Laboratory Standards Institute M27-A2 Reference Broth Microdilution Method for Testing *Candida* Susceptibility to Seven Antifungal Agents** Barbara D. Alexander, Terry C. Byrne, Kelly L. Smith, Kimberly E. Hanson, Kevin J. Anstrom, John R. Perfect, and L. Barth Reller 698–706
- Multicenter Comparison of the VITEK 2 Yeast Susceptibility Test with the CLSI Broth Microdilution Reference Method for Testing Fluconazole against *Candida* spp.** M. A. Pfaller, D. J. Diekema, G. W. Procop, and M. G. Rinaldi 796–802
- Correlation of Neo-Sensitabs Tablet Diffusion Assay Results on Three Different Agar Media with CLSI Broth Microdilution M27-A2 and Disk Diffusion M44-A Results for Testing Susceptibilities of *Candida* spp. and *Cryptococcus neoformans* to Amphotericin B, Caspofungin, Fluconazole, Itraconazole, and Voriconazole** A. Espinel-Ingroff, E. Canton, D. Gibbs, and A. Wang 858–864
- Multiplex Real-Time PCR Targeting the RNase P RNA Gene for Detection and Identification of *Candida* Species in Blood** Åsa Innings, Måns Ullberg, Anders Johansson, Carl Johan Rubin, Niklas Noreus, Magnus Isaksson, and Björn Herrmann 874–880
- Frequent In Vitro Recombination in Internal Transcribed Spacers 1 and 2 during Genotyping of *Pneumocystis jirovecii*** Jessica Beser, Per Hagblom, and Victor Fernandez 881–886
- Development of Novel Real-Time PCR Assays for Detection and Differentiation of Eleven Medically Important *Aspergillus* and *Candida* Species in Clinical Specimens** Claudia Schabereiter-Gurtner, Brigitte Selitsch, Manfred L. Rotter, Alexander M. Hirschl, and Birgit Willinger 906–914
- Evidence for a Pseudo-Outbreak of *Candida guilliermondii* Fungemia in a University Hospital in Brazil** Eduardo Alexandrino Servolo Medeiros, Timothy J. Lott, Arnaldo Lopes Colombo, Patrício Godoy, Ana Paula Coutinho, Monica Santos Braga, Marcio Nucci, and Mary E. Brandt 942–947
- Kodamaea ohmeri* Isolates from Patients in a University Hospital: Identification, Antifungal Susceptibility, and Pulsed-Field Gel Electrophoresis Analysis** Jin Sol Lee, Jong Hee Shin, Mi-Na Kim, Sook-In Jung, Kyung Hwa Park, Duck Cho, Seung Jung Kee, Myung Geun Shin, Soon Pal Suh, and Dong Wook Ryang 1005–1010

PARASITOLOGY

- A Multiplex Ligase Detection Reaction-Fluorescent Microsphere Assay for Simultaneous Detection of Single Nucleotide Polymorphisms Associated with *Plasmodium falciparum* Drug Resistance** Eric P. Carnevale, Drew Kouri, Jeana T. DaRe, David T. McNamara, Ivo Mueller, and Peter A. Zimmerman 752–761
- PCR Detection of *Entamoeba histolytica*, *Entamoeba dispar*, and *Entamoeba moshkovskii* in Stool Samples from Sydney, Australia** R. Fotedar, D. Stark, N. Beebe, D. Marriott, J. Ellis, and J. Harkness 1035–1037

VIROLOGY

- Comparative Study of Kaposi's Sarcoma-Associated Herpesvirus Serological Assays Using Clinically and Serologically Defined Reference Standards and Latent Class Analysis** Maria Claudia Nascimento, Vanda Akico de Souza, Laura Masami Sumita, Wilton Freire, Fernando Munoz, Joseph Kim, Claudio S. Pannuti, and Philippe Mayaud 715–720
- Validation of Laboratory Screening Criteria for Herpes Simplex Virus Testing of Cerebrospinal Fluid** Kimberly E. Alexander, Barbara D. Alexander, Christopher Woods, Cathy Petti, and L. Barth Reller 721–724

Contrasting Geographic Distribution Profiles of the Herpes Simplex Virus Type 1 BgO_L and BgK_L Variants in Japan Suggest Dispersion and Replacement	Hiroyuki Eda, Shigeru Ozawa, the Cooperation Group for HSV-1 RFLP Variant Study, Kamesaburo Yoshino, and Kazuo Yanagi	771–782
A Nationwide Epidemic of Influenza C Virus Infection in Japan in 2004	Yoko Matsuzaki, Chieko Abiko, Katsumi Mizuta, Kanetsu Sugawara, Emi Takashita, Yasushi Muraki, Hiroshi Suzuki, Masahide Mikawa, Shinichi Shimada, Katsuhiko Sato, Mitsutaka Kuzuya, Shinichi Takao, Kiyoko Wakatsuki, Tsutomu Itagaki, Seiji Hongo, and Hidekazu Nishimura	783–788
COBAS AmpliPrep-COBAS TaqMan Hepatitis B Virus (HBV) Test: a Novel Automated Real-Time PCR Assay for Quantification of HBV DNA in Plasma	Tiziano Alice, Francesco Cerutti, Fabrizia Pittaluga, Silvia Varetto, Silvia Gabella, Alfredo Marzano, Alessandro Franchello, Giuseppe Colucci, and Valeria Ghisetti	828–834
Use of Capillary Blood Samples as a New Approach for Diagnosis of Dengue Virus Infection	S��verine Matheus, Jean-Baptiste Meynard, Vincent Lacoste, Jacques Morvan, and Xavier Deparis	887–890
Use of Dried Spots of Whole Blood, Plasma, and Mother’s Milk Collected on Filter Paper for Measurement of Human Immunodeficiency Virus Type 1 Burden	Workenesh Ayele, Rob Schuurman, Tsehaynesh Messele, Wendelien Dorigo-Zetsma, Yohannes Mengistu, Jaap Goudsmit, William A. Paxton, Michel P. de Baar, and Georgios Pollakis	891–896
Human Papillomavirus Quantification in Urine and Cervical Samples by Using the Mx4000 and LightCycler General Real-Time PCR Systems	Christopher Payan, Alexandra Ducancelle, Mohamed H. Aboubaker, Julien Caer, Malena Tapia, Amelie Chauvin, Damien Peyronnet, Elodie Le Hen, Zohra Arab, Marie-Christine Legrand, Adissa Tran, Edith Postec, Fran��oise Tourmen, Martine Avenel, Chantal Malbois, Marie-Anne De Brux, Philippe Descamps, and Francoise Lunel	897–901
Evaluation of Combined General Primer-Mediated PCR Sequencing and Type-Specific PCR Strategies for Determination of Human Papillomavirus Genotypes in Cervical Cell Specimens	V��ronique Fontaine, Corinne Mascaux, Christine Weyn, Aurore Bernis, Nathalie Celio, Philippe Lef��vre, Leonard Kaufman, and Christian Garbar	928–934
Cost-Effective Real-Time Reverse Transcriptase PCR (RT-PCR) To Screen for Dengue Virus followed by Rapid Single-Tube Multiplex RT-PCR for Serotyping of the Virus	Yee-Ling Lai, Youne-Kow Chung, Hwee-Cheng Tan, Hoon-Fang Yap, Grace Yap, Eng-Eong Ooi, and Lee-Ching Ng	935–941
Quantitative Detection and Rapid Identification of Human Adenoviruses	Rika Miura-Ochiai, Yasushi Shimada, Tsunetada Konno, Shudo Yamazaki, Koki Aoki, Shigeaki Ohno, Eitaro Suzuki, and Hiroaki Ishiko	958–967
Diversity in Indian Equine Rotaviruses: Identification of Genotype G10,P6[1] and G1 Strains and a New VP7 Genotype (G16) Strain in Specimens from Diarrheic Foals in India	B. R. Gulati, R. Deepa, B. K. Singh, and C. Durga Rao	972–978

Mutated G4P[8] Rotavirus Associated with a Nationwide Outbreak of Gastroenteritis in Nicaragua in 2005	Filemon Bucardo, Beatrice Karlsson, Johan Nordgren, Margarita Paniagua, Alcides González, Juan Jose Amador, Felix Espinoza, and Lennart Svensson	990–997
Molecular Characterization of a New Variant of Rotavirus P[8]G9 Predominant in a Sentinel-Based Survey in Central Italy	Filippo Ansaldi, Barbara Pastorino, Laura Valle, Paolo Durando, Laura Sticchi, Pierluigi Tucci, Paolo Biasci, Piero Lai, Roberto Gasparini, Giancarlo Icardi, and the Paediatric Leghorn Group	1011–1015
High Prevalence of Human Bocavirus Detected in Young Children with Severe Acute Lower Respiratory Tract Disease by Use of a Standard PCR Protocol and a Novel Real-Time PCR Protocol	Michael Kleines, Simone Scheithauer, Annette Rackowitz, Klaus Ritter, and Martin Häusler	1032–1034
Real-Time PCR Diagnostics Failure Caused by Nucleotide Variability within Exon 4 of the Human Cytomegalovirus Major Immediate-Early Gene	Martina Lengerova, Zdenek Racil, Pavlina Volfova, Jana Lochmanova, Jitka Berkovcova, Dana Dvorakova, Jiri Vorlicek, and Jiri Mayer	1042–1044
Generic Detection of Coronaviruses and Differentiation at the Prototype Strain Level by Reverse Transcription-PCR and Nonfluorescent Low-Density Microarray	Luciano Kleber de Souza Luna, Volker Heiser, Nicolas Regamey, Marcus Panning, Jan Felix Drexler, Sabue Mulangu, Leo Poon, Sigrid Baumgarte, Bert Jan Hajjema, Laurent Kaiser, and Christian Drosten	1049–1052
Monitoring of Hepatitis C Virus Quasispecies in Chronic Infection by Matrix-Assisted Laser Desorption Ionization–Time of Flight Mass Spectrometry Mutation Detection	Carmen Yea, Jens Bukh, Melissa Ayers, Eve Roberts, Mel Krajdén, and Raymond Tellier	1053–1057
CLINICAL VETERINARY MICROBIOLOGY		
Geno- and Phenotypic Diversity of Avian Isolates of <i>Streptococcus gallolyticus</i> subsp. <i>gallolyticus</i> (<i>Streptococcus bovis</i>) and Associated Diagnostic Problems	M. S. Chadfield, J. P. Christensen, A. Decostere, H. Christensen, and M. Bisgaard	822–827
EPIDEMIOLOGY		
Molecular and Spatial Epidemiology of Cryptosporidiosis in Children in a Semiurban Community in South India	Sitara Swarna Rao Ajjampur, Beryl Primrose Gladstone, David Selvapandian, Jaya Prakash Muliyl, Honorine Ward, and Gagandeep Kang	915–920
Age- and Serogroup-Related Differences in Observed Durations of Nasopharyngeal Carriage of Penicillin-Resistant Pneumococci	Liselotte Högberg, Patricia Geli, Håkan Ringberg, Eva Melander, Marc Lipsitch, and Karl Ekdahl	948–952
Outbreaks of Multidrug-Resistant <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> in Community Hospitals in Japan	Jun-Ichiro Sekiguchi, Tsukasa Asagi, Tohru Miyoshi-Akiyama, Atsushi Kasai, Yukie Mizuguchi, Minako Araake, Tomoko Fujino, Hideko Kikuchi, Satoru Sasaki, Hajime Watari, Tadashi Kojima, Hiroshi Miki, Keiji Kanemitsu, Hiroyuki Kunishima, Yoshihiro Kikuchi, Mitsuo Kaku, Hiroshi Yoshikura, Tadatoshi Kuratsuji, and Teruo Kirikae	979–989
Typing and Subtyping of <i>Clostridium difficile</i> Isolates by Using Multiple-Locus Variable-Number Tandem-Repeat Analysis	Renate J. van den Berg, Inge Schaap, Kate E. Templeton, Corné H. W. Klaassen, and Ed J. Kuijper	1024–1028

CASE REPORTS

- Necrotizing Fasciitis from *Vibrio vulnificus* in a Patient with Undiagnosed Hepatitis and Cirrhosis** Kenneth L. Muldrew, Russell R. Miller, Megan Kressin, Yi-Wei Tang, and Charles Stratton 1058–1062
- Application of *rrs* Gene Sequencing To Elucidate the Clinical Significance of *Eggerthella lenta* Infection** Cécile Landais, Barbara Doudier, Guenièvre Imbert, Florence Fenollar, and Philippe Brouqui 1063–1065
- Intrarenal Abscesses Due to *Ureaplasma urealyticum* in a Transplanted Kidney** Elisabeth Eilers, Annette Moter, Renate Bollmann, Dieter Haffner, and Uwe Querfeld 1066–1068
- First Case of Osteomyelitis Caused by “*Staphylococcus pettenkoferi*”** Caroline Loiez, Frédéric Wallet, Patricia Pischedda, Emilie Renaux, Eric Senneville, Nazim Mehdi, and René J. Courcol 1069–1071

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

- Is Throat Screening Necessary To Detect Methicillin-Resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* Colonization in Patients upon Admission to an Intensive Care Unit?** Stephan Harbarth, Jacques Schrenzel, Gesuele Renzi, Christophe Akakpo, and Bara Ricou 1072–1073
- Nitrocellulose as a General Tool for Fungal Slide Mounts** David J. Barry, Cecilia Chan, and Gwilym A. Williams 1074–1075
- Gordonia terrae*: a Difficult-To-Diagnose Emerging Pathogen?** V. Blanc, M. Dalle, A. Markarian, M. V. Debunne, E. Duplay, V. Rodriguez-Nava, and P. Boiron 1076–1077

ERRATA

- IS1301 Fingerprint Analysis of *Neisseria meningitidis* Strains Belonging to the ET-15 Clone** Johannes Elias and Ulrich Vogel 1078
- Identification of Medically Important Yeast Species by Sequence Analysis of the Internal Transcribed Spacer Regions** Shiang Ning Leaw, Hsien Chang Chang, Hsiao Fang Sun, Richard Barton, Jean-Philippe Bouchara, and Tsung Chain Chang 1079
- Double-Locus Sequence Typing Using *clfB* and *spa*, a Fast and Simple Method for Epidemiological Typing of Methicillin-Resistant *Staphylococcus aureus*** G. Kuhn, P. Francioli, and D. S. Blanc 1080