

BACTERIOLOGY

Aggregatibacter actinomycetemcomitans and Its Relationship to Initiation of Localized Aggressive Periodontitis: Longitudinal Cohort Study of Initially Healthy Adolescents	Daniel H. Fine, Kenneth Markowitz, David Furgang, Karen Fairlie, Javier Ferrandiz, Cebile Nasri, Marie McKiernan, and John Gunsolley	3859–3869
Genetic Rearrangements of Tn1546-Like Elements in Vancomycin-Resistant <i>Enterococcus faecium</i> Isolates Collected from Hospitalized Patients over a Seven-Year Period	Il Joong Park, Wee Gyo Lee, Young Ae Lim, and Sung Ran Cho	3903–3908
Trends in Prescribing β-Lactam Antibiotics for Treatment of Community-Associated Methicillin-Resistant <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> Infections	Kalpana Gupta, Ann MacIntyre, Gary Vanasse, and Louise-Marie Demby	3930–3934
Detection of Inducible Clindamycin Resistance in Staphylococci by Broth Microdilution Using Erythromycin-Clindamycin Combination Wells	Jana M. Swenson, William B. Brasso, Mary Jane Ferraro, Dwight J. Hardy, Cynthia C. Knapp, Linda K. McDougal, L. Barth Reller, Helio S. Sader, Dee Shortridge, Robert Skov, Melvin P. Weinstein, Barbara L. Zimmer, and Jean B. Patel	3954–3957
Genotypic and Phenotypic Analysis of <i>Enterobacter sakazakii</i> Strains from an Outbreak Resulting in Fatalities in a Neonatal Intensive Care Unit in France	J. Caubilla-Barron, E. Hurrell, S. Townsend, P. Cheetham, C. Loc-Carrillo, O. Fayet, M.-F. Prère, and S. J. Forsythe	3979–3985
Prevalence of <i>Chlamydia trachomatis</i> Infection among Low- and High-Risk Filipino Women and Performance of <i>Chlamydia</i> Rapid Tests in Resource-Limited Settings	Francis Saison, Lourdes Mahilum-Tapay, Claude-Edouard E. Michel, Nigel D. Buttress, Elpidio Cesar B. Nadala, Jr., Jose Paolo V. Magbanua, Emma M. Harding-Esch, M. Odeta Villaruel, Lorna Canong, Rey L. Celis, and Helen H. Lee	4011–4017
Agar Dilution Method for Detection of Inducible Clindamycin Resistance in <i>Staphylococcus</i> spp.	Clarence J. Fernandes, Matthew V. N. O’Sullivan, Yongwei Cai, Fanrong Kong, Xianyu Zeng, Gwendolyn L. Gilbert, and George Kotsiou	4018–4020
Microevolution of <i>Helicobacter pylori</i> Type IV Secretion Systems in an Ulcer Disease Patient over a Ten-Year Period	Ayesha Alvi, S. Manjulata Devi, Irshad Ahmed, M. Abid Hussain, Mohammed Rizwan, Herve Lamouliatte, Francis Mégraud, and Niyaz Ahmed	4039–4043
Comparison of Three Commercial Test Systems for Biotyping <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> and <i>Haemophilus parainfluenzae</i>	Erik L. Munson and Gary V. Doern	4051–4053
Isolation and Characterization of a Novel <i>Helicobacter</i> Species, “<i>Helicobacter macacae</i>,” from Rhesus Monkeys with and without Chronic Idiopathic Colitis	James G. Fox, Samuel R. Boutin, Laurence K. Handt, Nancy S. Taylor, Shilu Xu, Barry Rickman, Robert P. Marini, Floyd E. Dewhirst, Bruce J. Paster, Sherri Motzel, and Hilton J. Klein	4061–4063

Continued on following page

Comparison of Multiple-Locus Variable-Number Tandem-Repeat Analysis with Other PCR-Based Methods for Typing <i>Brucella suis</i> Isolates	David García-Yoldi, Philippe Le Fleche, María J. De Miguel, Pilar M. Muñoz, José M. Blasco, Zeljko Cvetnic, Clara M. Marín, Gilles Vergnaud, and Ignacio López-Goñi	4070–4072
CHLAMYDIOLOGY AND RICKETTSIOLOGY		
Evaluation of a Novel PCR-Based Assay for Detection and Identification of <i>Chlamydia trachomatis</i> Serovars in Cervical Specimens	Koen Quint, Carolina Porras, Mahboobeh Safaeian, Paula González, Allan Hildesheim, Wim Quint, Leen-Jan van Doorn, Sandra Silva, Willem Melchers, Mark Schiffman, Ana Cecilia Rodríguez, Sholom Wacholder, Enrique Freer, Bernal Cortes, and Rolando Herrero for the Costa Rican Vaccine Trial Group	3986–3991
MYCOBACTERIOLOGY AND AEROBIC ACTINOMYCETES		
<i>Mycobacterium avium</i> Subspecies <i>paratuberculosis</i> Infection in Cases of Irritable Bowel Syndrome and Comparison with Crohn's Disease and Johne's Disease: Common Neural and Immune Pathogenicities	Antonio M. Scanu, Tim J. Bull, Sara Cannas, Jeremy D. Sanderson, Leonardo A. Sechi, Giuseppe Dettori, Stefania Zanetti, and John Hermon-Taylor	3883–3890
Discovery of a Novel <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> Lineage That Is a Major Cause of Tuberculosis in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil	Luiz Claudio Oliveira Lazzarini, Richard C. Huard, Neio L. Boechat, Harrison M. Gomes, Maranibia C. Oelemann, Natalia Kurepina, Elena Shashkina, Fernanda C. Q. Mello, Andrea L. Gibson, Milena J. Virginio, Ana Grazia Marsico, W. Ray Butler, Barry N. Kreiswirth, Philip N. Suffys, Jose Roberto Lapa e Silva, and John L. Ho	3891–3902
Rapid, Standardized Method for Determination of <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> Drug Susceptibility by Use of Mycolic Acid Analysis	Nicole Parrish, Gerard Osterhout, Kim Dionne, Amy Sweeney, Nicole Kwiatkowski, Karen Carroll, Kenneth C. Jost, Jr., and James Dick	3915–3920
Molecular Characteristics of the <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> LAM-RUS Family Prevalent in Central Russia	Svetlana Dubiley, Eugene Kirillov, Anna Ignatova, Valentina Stepanshina, and Igor Shemyakin	4036–4038
Cavitary Disease and Quantitative Sputum Bacillary Load in Cases of Pulmonary Tuberculosis	Moises Palaci, Reynaldo Dietze, David Jamil Hadad, Fabiola Karla Corrêa Ribeiro, Renata Lyrio Peres, Solange Alves Vinhas, Ethel Leonor Noia Maciel, Valdério do Valle Dettoni, Libby Horter, W. Henry Boom, John L. Johnson, and Kathleen D. Eisenach	4064–4066
MYCOLOGY		
Comparison of Microsatellite Length Polymorphism and Multilocus Sequence Typing for DNA-Based Typing of <i>Candida albicans</i>	Dea Garcia-Hermoso, Odile Cabaret, Gael Lecellier, Marie Desnos-Ollivier, Damien Hoinard, Dorothee Raoux, Jean-Marc Costa, Françoise Dromer, and Stéphane Bretagne	3958–3963

VIROLOGY

- Emergence of Usutu Virus in Hungary** Tamás Bakonyi, Károly Erdélyi, Krisztina Ursu, Emőke Ferenczi, Tibor Csörgő, Helga Lussy, Sonja Chvala, Christiane Bukovsky, Tanja Meister, Herbert Weissenböck, and Norbert Nowotny 3870–3874
- Evaluation of a Multiplexed PCR Assay for Detection of Respiratory Viral Pathogens in a Public Health Laboratory Setting** David J. Marshall, Erik Reisdorf, Gerda Harms, Edward Beaty, Michael J. Moser, Wai-Ming Lee, James E. Gern, Frederick S. Nolte, Pete Shult, and James R. Prudent 3875–3882
- Effect of Viral Load on the Outcome of Herpes Zoster** M. L. Quinlivan, K. Ayres, H. Ran, S. McElwaine, M. Leedham-Green, F. T. Scott, R. W. Johnson, and J. Breuer 3909–3914
- Evolution of Primary and Compensatory Lamivudine Resistance Mutations in Chronic Hepatitis B Virus-Infected Patients during Long-Term Lamivudine Treatment, Assessed by a Line Probe Assay** Evelien Libbrecht, Joke Dautreloigne, Hilde Van De Velde, Man-Fung Yuen, Ching-Lung Lai, Fred Shapiro, and Erwin Sablon 3935–3941
- Hepatitis B Virus Core-Related Antigens as Markers for Monitoring Chronic Hepatitis B Infection** Danny Ka-Ho Wong, Yasuhito Tanaka, Ching-Lung Lai, Masashi Mizokami, James Fung, and Man-Fung Yuen 3942–3947
- Characterization of a New Sensitive PCR Assay for Quantification of Viral DNA Isolated from Patients with Hepatitis B Virus Infections** Vincent Thibault, Christian Pichoud, Carolyn Mullen, James Rhoads, Jane B. Smith, Alain Bitbol, Sven Thamm, and Fabien Zoulim 3948–3953
- Detection and Typing of Human Herpesvirus 6 by Molecular Methods in Specimens from Patients Diagnosed with Encephalitis or Meningitis** Norma P. Tavakoli, Seela Nattanmai, Rene Hull, Heather Fusco, Lela Dzigua, Heng Wang, and Michelle Dupuis 3972–3978
- Norovirus Infections in Symptomatic and Asymptomatic Food Handlers in Japan** Kazuhiro Ozawa, Tomoichiro Oka, Naokazu Takeda, and Grant S. Hansman 3996–4005
- Emergence of a New Norovirus Variant in Scotland in 2006** W. E. Adamson, R. N. Gunson, A. Maclean, and W. F. Carman 4058–4060
- Detection of High-Risk Papillomavirus DNA with Commercial Invader-Technology-Based Analyte-Specific Reagents following Automated Extraction of DNA from Cervical Brushings in ThinPrep Media** Ted E. Schutzbank, Charlene Jarvis, Nicole Kahmann, Katherine Lopez, Marlea Weimer, and Aleta Yount 4067–4069

CLINICAL VETERINARY MICROBIOLOGY

- Genetic Diversity of *Actinobacillus pleuropneumoniae* Assessed by Amplified Fragment Length Polymorphism Analysis** Branko Kokotovic and Øystein Angen 3921–3929
- Molecular Epidemiology of Two *Klebsiella pneumoniae* Mastitis Outbreaks on a Dairy Farm in New York State** Marcos A. Munoz, Francis L. Welcome, Ynte H. Schukken, and Ruth N. Zadoks 3964–3971
- Canine Parvovirus Types 2c and 2b Circulating in North American Dogs in 2006 and 2007** Sanjay Kapil, Emily Cooper, Cathy Lamm, Brandy Murray, Grant Rezabek, Larry Johnston III, Gregory Campbell, and Bill Johnson 4044–4047

EPIDEMIOLOGY

- Prevalence of Methicillin-Resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* Nasal Colonization among Taiwanese Children in 2005 and 2006** Yhu-Chering Huang, Kao-Pin Hwang, Po-Yen Chen, Chih-Jung Chen, and Tzou-Yien Lin 3992–3995

Changing Antimicrobial Susceptibility Epidemiology of <i>Helicobacter pylori</i> Strains in Japan between 2002 and 2005	Intetsu Kobayashi, Kazunari Murakami, Mototsugu Kato, Seiichi Kato, Takeshi Azuma, Shin'ichi Takahashi, Naomi Uemura, Tsutomu Katsuyama, Yoshihiro Fukuda, Ken Haruma, Masaru Nasu, and Toshio Fujioka	4006–4010
Predominance of Community-Associated Methicillin-Resistant <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> Strains Carrying Staphylococcal Chromosome Cassette <i>mec</i> Type IVA in South Korea	Chulmin Park, Dong-Gun Lee, Sun Woo Kim, Su-Mi Choi, Sun Hee Park, Hye-Sun Chun, Jung-Hyun Choi, Jin-Hong Yoo, Wan Shik Shin, Jin Han Kang, Jong Hyun Kim, Soo Young Lee, Sun Mi Kim, and Bok Yang Pyun	4021–4026
Population-Based Molecular Epidemiological Study of Tuberculosis in Malatya, Turkey	Riza Durmaz, Thierry Zozio, Selami Gunal, Caroline Allix, Maryse Fauville-Dufaux, and Nalin Rastogi	4027–4035
Molecular Typing of a Suspected Cluster of <i>Nocardia farcinica</i> Infections by Use of Randomly Amplified Polymorphic DNA, Pulsed-Field Gel Electrophoresis, and Amplified Fragment Length Polymorphism Analyses	J. S. Kalpoe, K. E. Templeton, A. M. Horrevorts, H. P. Endtz, E. J. Kuijper, A. T. Bernards, and C. H. W. Klaassen	4048–4050
Clonal Spread of Imipenem-Resistant <i>Acinetobacter baumannii</i> among Different Cities of China	Hua Zhou, Qing Yang, Yun-Song Yu, Ze-Qing Wei, and Lan-Juan Li	4054–4057
CASE REPORTS		
<i>Burkholderia pseudomallei</i> Endophthalmitis	Kuan-Jen Chen, Ming-Hui Sun, Chiun-Ho Hou, Chi-Chin Sun, and Tun-Lu Chen	4073–4074
Clinical <i>Mycobacterium conspicuum</i> Isolation from Two Immunocompetent Patients in The Netherlands	J. van Ingen, M. J. Boeree, F. S. Stals, C. C. M. Pitz, J. J. C. M. Rooijmans-Rietjens, A. G. M. van der Zanden, P. N. R. Dekhuijzen, and D. van Soolingen	4075–4076
Cystic Fibrosis Patient with <i>Burkholderia pseudomallei</i> Infection Acquired in Brazil	Afonso Luís Barth, Fernando Antonio de Abreu e Silva, Anneliese Hoffmann, Maria Izolete Vieira, Alexandre Prehn Zavascki, Alex Guerra Ferreira, Luiz Gonzaga da Cunha, Jr., Rodolpho Mattos Albano, and Elizabeth de Andrade Marques	4077–4080
Bivalvular <i>Bartonella henselae</i> Prosthetic Valve Endocarditis	Holenarasipur R. Vikram, A. Kirstin Bacani, Patrick A. DeValeria, Scott A. Cunningham, and Franklin R. Cockerill III	4081–4084
<i>Mycobacterium bovis</i> BCG Vertebral Osteomyelitis after Intravesical BCG Therapy, Diagnosed by PCR-Based Genomic Deletion Analysis	Takuya Nikaido, Kei Ishibashi, Koji Otani, Shoji Yabuki, Shinichi Konno, Shuichi Mori, Kazutaka Ohashi, Takashi Ishida, Michiko Nakano, Osamu Yamaguchi, Tatsuo Suzutani, and Shinichi Kikuchi	4085–4087
LETTERS TO THE EDITOR		
Evaluation of the Inoculation Procedure Using a 0.25 McFarland Standard for the BD Phoenix Automated Microbiology System	J.-L. Donay, P. Fernandes, P. H. Lagrange, and J.-L. Herrmann	4088–4089

In Vivo Emergence of High-Level Macrolide Resistance in <i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i> following a Single Dose of Azithromycin	H. C. Smith-Vaughan, R. L. Marsh, P. S. Morris, and A. J. Leach	4090–4091
Designation of Major Mycobacterial Interspersed Repetitive-Unit Types within <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> Beijing Genotype, an Important Point	<i>Letter:</i> Igor Mokrousov and Olga Narvskaya. <i>Reply:</i> M. Hanekom, G. D. van der Spuy, N. C. Gey van Pittius, C. R. E. McEvoy, S. L. Ndabambi, T. C. Victor, E. G. Hoal, P. D. van Helden, and R. M. Warren	4092–4093
New Vitek 2 Colorimetric GN Card for Identification of Gram-Negative Nonfermentative Bacilli	<i>Letter:</i> David H. Pincus. <i>Reply:</i> R. Zbinden, A. Zbinden, P. P. Bosshard, and E. C. Böttger	4094–4095
ERRATA		
Impact of Hepatitis C Virus (HCV) Genotypes on Quantification of HCV RNA in Serum by COBAS AmpliPrep/COBAS TaqMan HCV Test, Abbott HCV RealTime Assay, and VERSANT HCV RNA Assay	Edouard Tuaille, Anne-Marie Mondain, Laure Ottomani, Laurent Roudière, Pascal Perney, Marie-Christine Picot, Fabienne Séguret, François Blanc, Dominique Larrey, Philippe Van de Perre, and Jacques Ducos	4096
Potential of a Simplified p24 Assay for Early Diagnosis of Infant Human Immunodeficiency Virus Type 1 Infection in Haiti	Erik George, Carole Anne Beauharnais, Emilio Brignoli, Francine Noel, Gyrlande Bois, Patricia De Matteis Rouzier, Martine Altenor, Daniel Lauture, Marlène Hosty, Sapna Mehta, Peter F. Wright, and Jean W. Pape	4097
AUTHOR'S CORRECTION		
Report of the First Human Case of <i>Caulobacter</i> sp. Infection	Ulrik S. Justesen, Hanne M. Holt, Helle C. Thiesson, Jens Blom, Xiaohui C. Nielsen, Rimtas Dargis, Michael Kemp, and Jens J. Christensen	4098